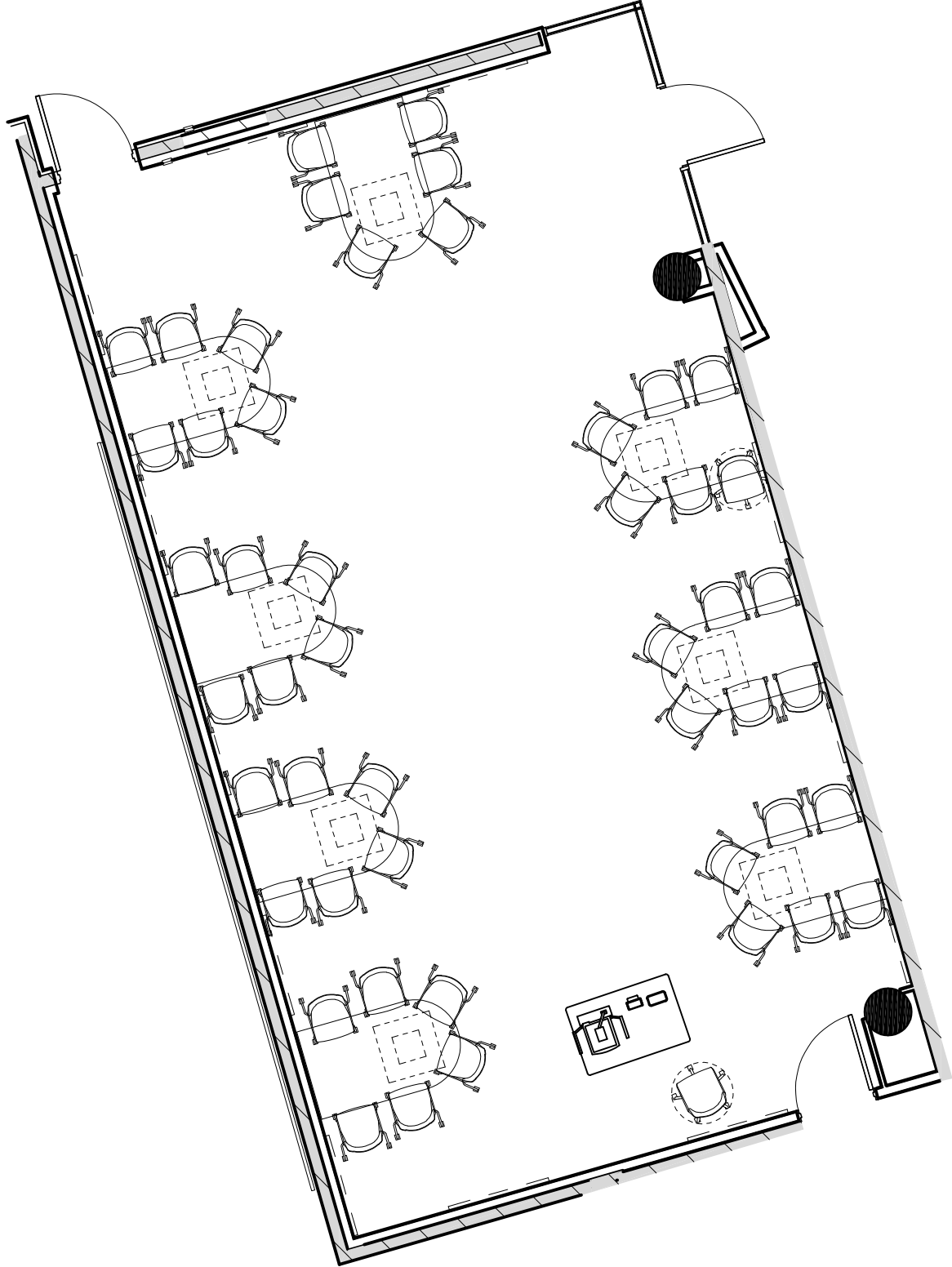




2025-08-22